

# Calculus 221, Chapter 8 Summary ~ things you should know

## from Chapters 1-6

slope of a curve at a point = slope of line tangent to the curve at that point = (instantaneous) rate of change of the curve at that point = first derivative evaluated at that point (notations:  $f'(x)$ ,  $y'$ ,  $\frac{d}{dx}[f(x)]$  and  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ )

power rule, general power rule, constant-multiple rule, sum rule

product rule, quotient rule, chain rule

the natural exponential function,  $y = e^x$ , and the natural logarithm function,  $y = \ln x$ , with derivatives

integration via antiderivative, evaluating definite integrals

## from Chapter 8:

### Important concepts:

angles measured in radians

sine, cosine and tangent functions and their derivatives

integrals of  $\sin t$ ,  $\cos t$  and  $\sec^2 t$

### Be able to:

identify and construct angles measured in radians

find the value of  $\sin t$ ,  $\cos t$ ,  $\tan t$  and  $\sec t$  in a triangle or from coordinates of a point

find the derivative of various functions involving sine, cosine and tangent

find the integral of various functions involving sine, cosine and  $(\sec t)^2$

### Review exercises from the text:

Chapter 8 Review of Fundamental Concepts, 1 – 10

Chapter 8 Supplementary Exercises, 1 – 43, 49, 52 – 80 (answers to odd-numbered problems are in the back)